



PRESENT SIMPLE

- The present simple negative is **don't / doesn't + verb**:

- ✓ I / we / you / they **don't**
- ✓ He / she / it **doesn't**

Example: I **don't** like classical music.
He **doesn't** like classical music.

- We use **do / does** in present simple questions:

- ✓ **Do** I / we / you / they
- ✓ **Does** He / she / it

Example: **Do you** play the guitar?
Does he play the guitar?

Affirmative	Negative	Questions
I / we / you / they drive	I / we / you / they don't drive.	Do I / we / you / they drive ?
He / she / it drives	He / she / it doesn't drive.	Does He / she / it drive ?

Short answers

Yes,	I / we / you / they do .
	He / she / it does .

No,	I / we / you / they don't .
	He / she / it doesn't .

Examples:

- ✓ **Do you** play the piano? No, I **don't**.
- ✓ **Do your parents** speak Spanish? Yes, **they do**.
- ✓ **Does Andrés** work hard? Yes, **he does**.
- ✓ **Does your sister** live in Bogotá? No, **she doesn't**.

ACTIVITIES

- Which activities do you, your friends and your family do? Write 5 sentences. (You can use the images and vocabulary to help you)

Examples: My mom dances at the weekend.
Tom cycles to school every day.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____



- Find the activity that is different.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. walk the dog | B. brush my teeth | C. have a shower |
| 2. A. sweep the floor | B. watch TV | C. make the bed. |
| 3. A. go to bed late | B. jog | C. hike |
| 4. A. have lunch | B. cycle | C. have dinner |
| 5. A. rollerskate | B. swim | C. go to the cinema |

3. Read the text. Are the sentences true (T) or False (F)?

DANCES AROUND THE GLOBE

The **Macarena** is a dance song from Spain, but you don't need to be Spanish to dance the Macarena. The world record for the largest Macarena dance is for 2.226 teachers and students from the south-west of England.

Colombian dancer Alberto 'Beto' Pérez is the creator of **Zumba** – a dance fitness programme. It now keeps people fit and happy all over the world. It doesn't feel like exercise as it's good fun.

Bollywood dance is famous around the world because of the popularity of Indian Bollywood films. It is a mixture of belly dancing and Indian folk. In Bollywood dance, you don't just dance, you also sing. There's one non-Indian Bollywood dancer, of course, Shakira.

The **Haka** is a Maori dance from New Zealand that is famous around the world. The dance is a traditional Maori war dance, which the All Blacks Rugby team perform before the match. Most people don't do the dance – they watch.

- The Macarena doesn't come from Spain. ()
- Zumba is a type of dance that helps you to keep fit. ()
- In Bollywood dance, you don't just dance. ()
- Shakira doesn't do Bollywood dance. ()
- The Haka is a dance that a lot of people do all over the world. ()

Glossary

world record = *récord mundial*
keep fit = *mantenerse en forma*
belly dancing = *danza árabe*
perform = *realizar, actuar*

4. Complete the text with the correct form of the verb affirmative (+) or negative (-).

Mary (1) (+) **likes** (like) to keep fit, so she (2) (-) **doesn't watch** (watch) TV every night. She (3) (+) _____ (do) exercise. On Mondays and Fridays, she (4) (+) _____ (swim). Her friends (5) (-) _____ (swim), so she goes alone. On Tuesday and Thursday mornings, Mary and her friends (6) (+) _____ (jog) in the park. They (7) (-) _____ (go) when the weather is bad. Also Mary (8) (+) _____ (cycle) a lot. She (9) (-) _____ (drive) her car very often. She's very active. Sometimes she (10) (+) _____ (rollerskate) to the shops!

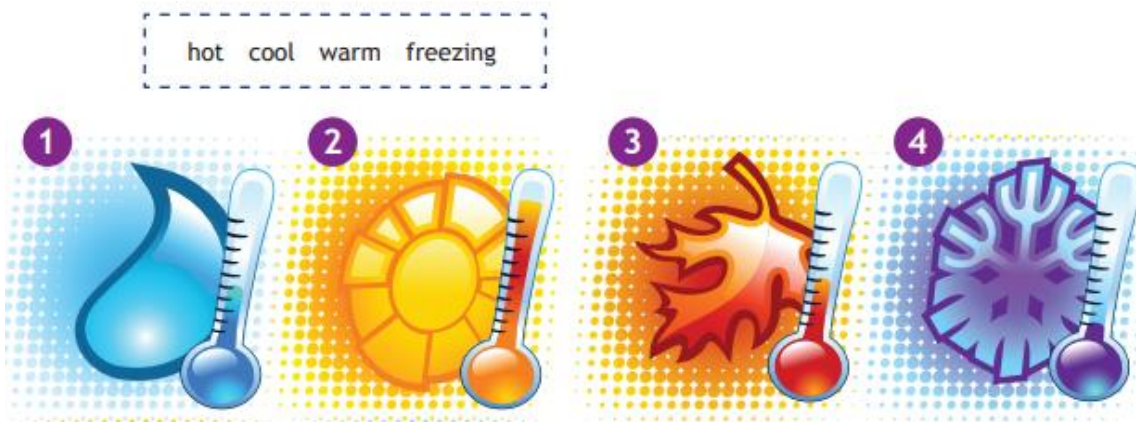
5. Write the meanings of the words:

- | | | | |
|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| ✓ Boring | _____ | Interesting | _____ |
| ✓ Dangerous | _____ | Fun | _____ |
| ✓ Exciting | _____ | Tiring | _____ |

6. Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- I'm sure you can cycle down this hill. It isn't **dangerous / exciting**.
- We love to rollerskate at the weekend. It's **fun / boring**.
- I don't read many books. They are **boring / interesting**.
- He wants to see that film again. It's really **interesting / tiring**.
- She doesn't run marathons. They are **fun / tiring**.
- I can't wait until we do the New York Marathon. It's **dangerous / exciting**.

7. Match the adjectives describing temperature to pictures 1- 4.



8. Describe the weather where you are today.

Example: I'm in Oxford. It's cold and rainy.

• _____

9. Read the text and answer the questions with the correct option A, B or C.

WHAT'S YOUR FAVORITE SEASON?

I'm Johanna and I'm from London. My favorite season is the summer. In July and August it's usually warm and sunny. Many people go to the beach on holiday. We always go to my grandparents' home near the sea. I love it.

My name's Peter and I'm from Germany. I like autumn because the temperature is perfect. It's usually sunny, but it's never too hot. In September we usually go for long walks. The trees are full of fruit and the colours are just so beautiful!

I'm Mindy from Canada. Winter here is freezing with sub-zero temperatures. Usually, it's snowy and sometimes it's very windy. Many people like winter because they can do winter sports like skating, skiing and snowboarding.

I'm from France and my name's Pierre. My favorite season is the spring because after the cold days of winter, it's warm again. Trees and bushes are full of blossom and people sometimes go on picnics.

- What's the weather usually like in the summer in London?
 - warm and rainy.
 - hot and sunny.
 - warm and sunny.
- Why does Peter like autumn?
 - It's too hot.
 - It's not too hot or too cold.
 - It's perfectly hot.

3. Where and when do people go skating and skiing?
a) In the winter in Germany. **b)** In the summer in Canada. **c)** In the winter in Canada.
4. Why does Pierre like the spring?
a) The temperature gets warm. **b)** He likes picnics. **c)** He's from France.

10. Read the text and answer the questions Yes (Y) or No (N).

MUSIC LIFES

Hi there. I'm Santiago, I'm 16 and I love music- it's my hobby. My favorite type of music is rock- I listen to it every day and there are a few bands that I follow- I'm crazy about them. There are other types of music that I like, but rock is my favorite. I don't like Vallenato, it's boring.

Hi. My name's Jan and I'm 15 years old. Music is very important in my life. All my family loves playing and listening to music. My dad and I play the guitar together, but we have very different music taste. I enjoy listening to metal- I find it really exciting. My father loves classical music- he says it's relaxing.

Hi, I'm Annie, I always sing when I listen to music that I like. My favorite types of music are salsa and merengue. It's amazing-when I listen to that type of music I feel happy! Music plays a big role in my life because my mom is a music teacher and our whole family is musical. I play the piano and my sister plays the flute.

My name's Lola and I'm 14 years old. For me, music is an important part of my life- I like listening to it in my bedroom. I remember good times when I listen to music. I love pop music, but I can't stand listening to metal. Metal is annoying.

- a. Does Santiago only like rock music? No, he doesn't.
- b. Does he think vallenato music is boring? _____
- c. Does Jan play the same instrument as her dad? _____
- d. Does Jan's dad think classical music is exciting? _____
- e. Does Annie like more than one type of music? _____
- f. Does she play any instruments? _____
- g. Does Lola like listening to music in her bedroom? _____
- h. Does Lola think pop music is annoying? _____

11. Read and answer the questions.

THE AMISH

The Amish live in America the same way people lived about 250 years ago. These people came from Switzerland and Germany in the 1700s. They established farms in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan and Missouri. Amish people follow the teachings of the Bible very closely, they work hard and lead a very simple life.

The Amish do not use anything mechanical. They use horse-drawn carriages for transportation. They don't have anything electrical in their homes. They work the land with horses and mules, not modern tractors. They plant corn, wheat, tobacco and hay and they grow all of their own vegetables. Amish farms always have many animals: cows, goats, chickens, geese, rabbits and of course, horses.

The Amish communities have their own schools. The families speak an old German dialect, called Pennsylvania Dutch and the children learn English when they go to school. The school day begins with prayers, readings from the bible and songs. Children go to school from 8 o'clock in the morning until 3 o'clock in the afternoon and there is no homework because they must do chores on the farm. When they are fourteen years old they finish school and then they work on the farms.

- a) Where were the Amish from? _____
- b) When did they come to America? _____
- c) Where do they live now? _____
- d) What do they use for transportation? _____
- e) How do they live? _____
- f) What do they grow on their farms? _____
- g) What languages do they speak? _____
- h) At what age do the children finish school? _____